The requirements for a minor must be completed concurrently with the major degree requirements. No minor may be added by completing courses after receiving the bachelor’s degree.

### REQUIRED COURSES

1. **Language (3 hours) – Third semester foreign language:**
   - **ARAB 2113**
   - **FR 2113**
   - **SPAN 2113**
   - **PORT 2113**

2. **Social Sciences (6 hours) - Two courses from the following:**
   - **ANTH 4303**
   - **COMM 2003; 3513; 4513**
   - **ECON 4823; 4853**
   - **GEOG 2603; 3223; 3890 Selected Studies in Geography** (content based on Africa)
   - **IAS 3003** Topics in International and Area Studies (content based on Africa); **3063**
   - **IAS/P SC 2603**
   - **P SC 3623**
   - **SOC 3753**

3. **Arts and Humanities (6 hours) – Two courses from the following:**
   - **AFAM 2113; 2913; 3123; 3643; 4113; 4123; 4133; 4143; 4153; 4213; 4223**
   - **HIST 2713; 3723; 3743; 3783; 4463**
   - **MLLL 3000 Literature in Translation (content based on Africa)**
   - **MUNM 3313**

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- At least 6 credit hours must be earned in courses acceptable for residence credit by standards set forth by the Department of International and Area Studies, excluding transfer, correspondence, and examination (AP, CLEP, Advanced Standing) credit.
- Students must successfully complete at least 15 hours of coursework in African Studies, including at least 9 hours at the upper-division level.
- Students are encouraged to study abroad in Africa. Courses taken while studying abroad may also be substituted to meet minor requirements, though they might not satisfy General Education requirements.
- All courses listed are approved for African Studies, though not all courses have been approved for General Education credit. Students may take other appropriate courses as approved by the Academic Adviser.
- No single course may be used by a student to satisfy a major requirement and a minor requirement. A course may be used, however, to satisfy both a major support requirement and a minor requirement. Requests to substitute a minor requirement must be approved in writing by the African Studies coordinator.

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Minors are available to all undergraduate students at OU. If the minor is officially declared, successfully completed, and noted on the graduation application, the student’s transcript will so indicate at the time the bachelor’s degree is posted.